PAPER CODE
CLAH501

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UNIVERSITY OF LIVERPOOL

JANUARY 2022 EXAMINATIONS

CLAH501
Ancient Greek IA

Duration: see HLC rules for Open Book Exam (Extended)

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer all questions.

Question 1 is worth 15 marks.
Question 2 is worth 20 marks.
Question 3 is worth 20 marks.
Question 4 is worth 15 marks.
Question 5 is worth 30 marks.

Your answers can be either typed or handwritten.

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Question 1

Answer the questions on the following passage from *JACT Reading Greek* 2B. [**15 marks**]

ΡΑΨ. ‘μῆνιν ἄειδε, θεά, Ξέρξου θείου βασιλῆος οὐλομένην’.
οἱ μὲν οὖν βάρβαροι βραδέως προσέρχονται πρὸς
τὴν πόλιν, οἱ δὲ Ἀθηναῖοι ἀποροῦσι καὶ φοβοῦνται. πολλὴ
μὲν γὰρ ἡ τῶν Περσῶν στρατιά, ὀλίγοι δὲ οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι.
καὶ πολλαὶ μὲν αἱ τῶν Περσῶν νῆες, ὀλίγαι δὲ αἱ νῆες
αἱ τῶν Ἀθηναίων. πολὺς μὲν οὖν ὁ τῶν Ἀθηναίων
κίνδυνος, πολλὴ δὲ ἡ ἀπορία, πολὺς δὲ καὶ ὁ φόβος.
τὰς μὲν οὖν θυσίας τοῖς θεοῖς θύουσιν οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι καὶ
πολλὰ εὔχονται, εἰσβαίνουσι δὲ ταχέως εἰς τὰς ναῦς καὶ
ὑπὲρ τῆς ἐλευθερίας μάχονται. ἀγαθὸν γὰρ ἡ ἐλευθερία.
τέλος δὲ ἀφικνοῦνται οἱ Πέρσαι, μάχονται δὲ οἱ Ἕλληνες.
πολλὴ γὰρ ἡ τόλμα ἡ τῶν τε Ἑλλήνων καὶ τῶν στρατηγῶν.
καὶ ἐν τῇ ναυμαχίᾳ ὅσαι εἰσὶν αἱ βοαί, ὅσαι αἱ ἀπορίαι, ὅσαι
αἱ τῶν θεῶν ἱκετεῖαι. τέλος δὲ νικῶσι μὲν τὸ τῶν Περσῶν
ναυτικὸν οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι, πίπτουσι δὲ οἱ Πέρσαι, καὶ οὐ
δουλοῦνται τοὺς Ἀθηναίους. καὶ τὴν Ἑλλάδα ἐλευθεροῦσιν
οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι καὶ τὴν πατρίδα σῴζουσι διὰ τὴν τόλμαν. ἡ γὰρ
ἀρετὴ καὶ ἡ τόλμα τήν τε ὕβριν καὶ τὸ πλῆθος ἀεὶ νικῶσιν.
οὕτως οὖν βεβαία γίγνεται ἡ τῶν Ἑλλήνων σωτηρία.

a. Change ἄειδε (line 1) into plural (same mood, voice, and person). [**1 mark**]
b. Change οἱ βάρβαροι (line 2) into Accusative plural. [**2 marks**]
c. Supply the verb omitted in the phrase πολλαὶ μὲν αἱ τῶν Περσῶν νῆες (line 5). [**1 mark**]
d. What is the grammatical gender of πολλά (line 9)? [**0.5 mark**]
e. Translate ἀγαθὸν γὰρ ἡ ἐλευθερία (line 10) [**2.5 marks**]

f. Change εὔχονται (line 9) into 2nd person singular Imperative. [**1 mark**]
g. Change μάχονται (line 11) into 1st person plural Indicative. [**1 mark**]
h. Change τῶν στρατηγῶν (line 12) into singular of the same case. [**2 marks**]
i. Change αἱ βοαί (line 13) into Accusative singular. [**2 marks**]
j. Change πίπτουσι (line 15) into 2nd person singular Indicative. [**1 mark**]
k. What part of speech is διὰ (line 17)? [**0.5 mark**]
l. What is the grammatical gender of ὕβριν (line 18)? [**0.5 mark**]

Question 2

A) translate and parse the following Greek verbal forms. [**3 marks per verb, 12 marks total**]. For example: βαίνω – "I walk", Present Indicative Active 1st person singular.

1. ἀκούομεν
2. ἐλευθέροι
3. ἔρχῃ
4. ἀφικνεῖται

B) parse the following Greek nouns and add the correct form of the definite article. [**2 marks per noun, 8 marks total**]. For example: πλοίῳ – neuter Dative singular, τῷ.

1. ῥαψῳδόν
2. θαλάττης
3. ἔργου
4. νῆσος

Question 3

In the following Greek sentences, change every singular Greek form into plural, and every plural Greek form into singular. [**1 mark per Greek form, 20 marks total**]

a. ὁρῶμεν σαφῶς ὅτι καταδύει τὸ πλοῖον ὁ κυβερνήτης. [**6 marks**]

b. ἆρ᾽ οἶσθα ποῦ γίγνεται ἡ ναυμαχία; [**4 marks**]

c. οἱ μὲν ἄριστοι ναῦται προσέρχονται πρὸς τὸν λέμβον, οἱ δὲ ᾽Αθηναῖοι φοβοῦνται καὶ ἀποροῦσιν. [**10 marks**]

Question 4

Translate the following sentences into Greek. [**1 mark per Greek word, 15 marks total**]

a. You [sing.] are a rhapsode. [**2 marks**]

b. I for my part wait in the dockyard. [**5 marks**]

c. Help, o friend, and save our freedom! [**8 marks**]

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Question 5

Translate the following sentences into English. [**0.5 mark per Greek word, 30 marks total**]

a. βραδέως ἀποχωρεῖ ὁ ‘Ηγέστρατος ἀπὸ τῶν ἄλλων ’Αθηναίων. [**4 marks**]

b. δῆλόν ἐστιν ὅτι φοβεῖσθε τὴν τῶν Περσῶν στρατιάν. [**4 marks**]

c. διὰ τὸν πόλεμόν ἐσμεν ἐν πολλῇ ἀπορίᾳ καὶ τὰ ἀναγκαῖα οὐκ ἔχομεν. [**6 marks**]

d. τί λαμβάνει κάτω ὁ μαθητής; [**2.5 marks**]

e. μὴ σιώπα, ἀλλὰ προσέρχου καὶ λέγε. [**3 marks**]

f. τὴν μὲν τόλμαν μισῶ, τὰ δὲ καλὰ ἔργα ἐπαινῶ. [**4.5 marks**]

g. οἱ ἀπαίδευτοι ἀπατῶνται ἀεὶ. [**2 marks**]

h. ὡς ὀφθαλμοὶ τὰ ἄστρα ἐν τῷ οὐρανῷ λάμπει. [**4 marks**]

Vocabulary
ἄλλος (adj.) other, the rest
ἀναγκαῖος (adj.) necessary
ἀπαίδευτος (adj.) uneducated, uncultured
ἀπατάω I deceive, I cheat
ἄστρον (neut.) star
ἐπαινέω I praise
λαμβάνω I take
λάμπω I shine
μαθητής (masc.) disciple, learner, student
μισέω I hate
οὐρανός (masc.) sky, heaven
ὀφθαλμός (masc.) eye
πόλεμος (masc.) war

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